## ICE REFORM, OVERSIGHTAND INVESTIGATION

- 2 WHEREAS the Immigrations and Customs Enforcement (ICE) was created in 2003 as part of the
- 3 Department of Homeland Security (DHS), has an FY2018 budget of over \$8.67 billion, employs over
- 4 20,000 persons, and is looking to hire over 6,000 more support personnel; and
- 5 WHEREAS the duties performed by ICE were previously handled by other agencies, including the FBI
- 6 and Customs and Border Patrol (CBP); and
- 7 WHEREAS CBP and ICE coordinate receipt and processing of immigrants and asylum seekers
- 8 including families and unaccompanied legal minors, and have engaged in fraudulent coercion of non-
- 9 English speaking parents to sign documents relinquishing rights to their children and turning them
- 10 over to foster/adoption agencies for care and disposition; and
- 11 WHEREAS ICE employs private for-profit prisons, and is the only law enforcement agency in the
- 12 United States with a minimum detention quota, which rewards detentions of refugees and asylum
- 13 seekers for questionable charges; and
- 14 WHEREAS the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) contracts with private and church-
- 15 run foster and adoption management organizations, without proper supervision to avoid abuse of
- 16 children and fraudulent foster parent assignment practices; and
- 17 WHEREAS ICE and DHHS have failed to properly coordinate removal of legal minors (including
- infants) from parents or custodial adult, and has transferred them to for-profit holding facilities and
- 19 private foster care or adoption organizations such that minor children and infants are not traceable to
- 20 parents; and

1

- 21 WHEREAS ICE has, under 2017 administration direction, separated and detained more than 2,000
- 22 children of asylum seekers, who have not committed any crime, from their parents, holding them in
- 23 detention centers and including infants who are reportedly left alone in cages; and
- 24 WHEREAS ICE is largely unaccountable and self-regulating, and the DHS Office of Inspector General
- 25 revealed that only 3% of the 1,224 sexual abuse complaints by immigrants in ICE custody filed between
- 26 Jan. 2010 and June 2017 were investigated, and additional reports have been made in 2018; and
- 27 WHEREAS hundreds of detainees have died in ICE custody, many due to mistreatment and
- 28 substandard care and abuse, and these conditions have been covered-up by ICE officials; and
- 29 **WHEREAS** the above practices have been in place for other administrations, but these abuses have
- 30 accelerated in the past 18 months.
- 31 THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the Washington State Democrats support enforcing regulations
- 32 that meet the standards of previous agencies whose duties they assumed, and that an independent
- entity be established to ensure that that new standards are put in place and observed, and that an
- 34 oversight and enforcement entity be established; and
- 35 **FURTHERMORE BE IT RESOLVED** that CBP be ordered to immediately halt blocking access to
- 36 border crossing sites by refugees and asylum seekers, halt all separation of infants and legal minor
- 37 children from parents, and halt all separation of those asserting refugee or asylum status from infants
- 38 and legal minor children; and

- 1 **FURTHERMORE BE IT RESOLVED** that no infants or legal minor children will be transferred to any
- 2 foster care or adoption agency unless or until a formal status hearing for parents with legal counsel
- 3 provided to parents is completed.
- 4 **FURTHERMORE BE IT RESOLVED** no minor children will be sent to a court regarding their refugee
- 5 or asylum status without their own legal counsel, and in case of young children a professional social
- 6 service guardian ad litum to ensure their interests are protected; and
- 7 **FURTHERMORE BE IT RESOLVED** that the current and reorganized CBP/ICE be precluded from
- 8 use of for-profit facilities and instead be required to directly manage and staff all such facilities and in
- 9 the interim, CBP/ICE staff and contractor staff be subject to psychological evaluation in order to be
- 10 hired or retained, with annual reassessment to eliminate pedophiles, sadists, sociopaths, etc. from
- 11 employment; and
- 12 **FURTHERMORE BE IT RESOLVED** that DHS will be precluded from accepting any legal minor or
- infant or young child without detailed information certified by ICE management as to exact location of
- 14 parent or guardian; and
- 15 **FURTHERMORE BE IT RESOLVED** that both ICE and the DHHS maintain identical data bases with
- 16 current location and status information for both parents and children in their joint custody; and
- 17 **FURTHERMORE BE IT RESOLVED** that the human rights abuses allegedly conducted by ICE be
- 18 immediately ended, whether by ICE or its successor agencies; and
- 19 **FURTHERMORE BE IT RESOLVED** that the Washington State Democrats call for an Independent
- 20 Commission to be established with *subpoena* power to determine:
- 21 1. Who provided orders to CBP to block access to border crossings;
- 22 2. Who ordered coercion of parents to relinquish parental rights by misrepresenting the situation;
- 23 3. Who ordered separation of parents from infants and minor children;
- 4. Who ordered that ICE transfer infants and minor children without clear traceability to parents to
- 25 DHHS

31

37

- 26 5. Who in DHHS accepted these infants and children without such information;
- 27 6. Who from CBP/ICE met with DHHS staff to work out the plan and implementation process
- 28 including review by lawyers for legality;
- 29 7. Who ordered that sending non-English speaking minor children including preschoolers into court
- 30 without counsel for deportation hearings was legally or morally acceptable; and
- 32 **FURTHERMORE BE IT RESOLVED** that the Independent Commission will be required to
- 33 recommend corrective actions including prosecutions based on relevant federal and international laws
- 34 and treaties; and
- 35 **FINALLY BE IT RESOLVED** that a copy of this resolution be forwarded to all members of Congress
- 36 and Senate from Washington State.
- 38 Submitted by the Benton County Democratic Platform Committee to the Benton County Democratic
- 39 Central Committee (Date Submitted 8/05/2018)

- Adopted by the Benton County Democratic Central Committee and by the 8th LDDO August 15, 2018.
- 3 To be submitted to the Washington State Democratic Central Committee September 2, 2018.
- 5 References

2

4

- 6 https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2018/3/19/17116980/ice-abolish-immigration-arrest-
- 7 <u>deport</u>
- 8 https://www.thenation.com/article/its-time-to-abolish-ice/
- 9 <a href="https://reason.com/archives/2018/06/11/abolish-ice">https://reason.com/archives/2018/06/11/abolish-ice</a>
- 10 https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/ICE%20FY18%20Budget.pdf
- 11 https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2018/6/5/174284060/border-families-asylum-illegal
- 12 https://qz.com/1341985/the-aclu-claimsw-immigrant-parents-in-the-us-did-not-understand-contract-that-
- waived-their-right-to-be-reunited-with-their-children